



Introduction

Wherever the following words appear in **bold** commencing with a capital letter in this contract of insurance they will have the meanings shown in the 'Definitions' section of this **Policy**. All **Policy** exclusions and restrictions to coverage are also highlighted to you in **bold type**.

This document (which includes the **Policy**, any **Endorsement(s)** attached and the **Policy Schedule**) forms your contract of insurance and it should be kept in a safe place.

Please read the whole document carefully. It is arranged in different sections of coverage. It is important that:

- You check that the sections of coverage that you have requested are included;
- You comply with your duties under each section and under the insurance as a whole.

Policy Definitions Section	Certain words or phrases in this Policy have specific meaning as defined within this Policy and wherever these words appear in bold in this Policy the defined meanings shall apply.
SECTION ONE	Physical loss of or damage to your UAS . Includes the conditions of cover and policy exclusions relating to circumstances where the Insurers will not pay a claim.
SECTION TWO	Legal liability to third parties This covers you for your legal liability to third parties arising out of the use/operation of your UAS (including coverage whilst on airport/airfield premises and incidental products liability). Includes the conditions of cover and exclusions relating to circumstances where the Insurers will not pay a claim.
General Exclusions and Conditions	There are a number of General Exclusions and Conditions relating to circumstances where the Insurers will not pay a claim. These apply to all sections of the Policy .
Endorsements forming part of the Policy	There are a number of Endorsements that apply to this Policy . These Endorsements are stated within the Policy Schedule and detailed in full in the 'Policy Endorsements' section of this Policy . If you do not understand the terminology in these provisions, please refer to your broker for an explanation of how they will affect your coverage purchased.



Insurer details

Starr International (Europe) Limited

All sections are underwritten by Starr International (Europe) Limited (SIEL), registered office address 30 Fenchurch Avenue, London EC3M 5AD, United Kingdom. SIEL is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. FCA firm registration number 676783.

Travelers Insurance Company Limited

Travelers Insurance Company Limited (TSML) is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. Registered Office: One Creechurch Place, London EC3A 5AF. Registered in England 01034343.



Privacy notice

The Data Protection Act 2018 provides you with new and enhanced rights over your personal information including the right to be informed on how organisations handle your data. **Insurers** are committed to processing your data in a fair and transparent manner and they encourage you to read their Privacy Notice, via this link www.coverdrone.com/privacy-policy-2/



Information you have given to the Insurers

In deciding to accept this **Policy** and in setting the terms and premium, the **Insurers** have relied on the information you have given to them via **Coverdrone**. You must take care when answering any questions the **Insurers** ask by ensuring that all information provided is accurate and complete.

If the **Insurers** establish that you deliberately or recklessly provided them or your broker with false or misleading information the **Insurers** may treat this **Policy** as if it never existed and decline all claims.

If the **Insurers** establish that you were careless in providing the information that **Insurers** have relied upon in accepting this insurance and setting its terms and premium Insurers may:

- treat this Policy as if it had never existed and refuse to pay all claims and return the premium paid. The Insurers will only do this if they provided you with insurance cover which the Insurers would not otherwise have offered;
- amend the terms of your insurance. The **Insurers** may apply these amended terms as if they
 were already in place if a claim has been adversely impacted by your carelessness;
- charge you more for your Policy or reduce the amount the Insurers would pay on a claim in the proportion the premium you have paid bears to the premium the Insurers would have charged you; or
- cancel your Policy in accordance with the right to cancel condition noted below.
- Your broker or the **Insurers** will write to you if:
 - the Insurers intend to treat this Policy as if it never existed; or
 - the Insurers need to amend the terms of your Policy; or
 - the **Insurers** require you to pay more for your insurance.



Right to cancel

For Policies of less than one month duration: There is no 'cooling off' period and should you cancel this **Policy**, your **Policy** will remain active until the expiry date, when the cancellation will take effect.

For Policies of more than one month duration: You can cancel this **Policy** at any time by giving the Insurers 30 days' notice in writing. Your cancellation notice should be sent to **Coverdrone**. This notice can be mailed or scanned and attached to an email addressed to **Coverdrone**.

A pro rata refund of the premium will be paid for the remaining portion of the **Period of Insurance** after the cancellation date.

The **Insurers** can cancel this **Policy** by giving you thirty (30) days' notice in writing but will only do so for a valid reason. The **Insurers** will either return a pro rata portion of the premium in respect of the unexpired **Period of Insurance** or have the option to retain the premium in the case of fraudulent claims. Please see General Condition 9 for more information.

There will be no return of premium in respect of any UAS on which a loss is paid or is payable under this Policy.



Notification of a change in information given to insurers

You are under a continuing duty, during the **Period of Insurance**, to notify the **Insurers** of any changes which increase the risks which have been presented to the **Insurers**. Such changes shall be subject to agreement by **Insurers** and may require an additional premium to be charged. There shall be no coverage for any claims resulting from any changed element of the risk unless the changed element of the risk has been notified to and agreed by **Insurers**.

In respect of information provided to **Insurers** before or during the **Period of Insurance**, you should notify the **Insurers** as soon as reasonably practicable of any changes to the following information:

- changes in the purpose for which the UAS will be used;
- changes in the geographical use of the UAS;
- changes in respect of the permissions of use as granted by the aviation authority having relevant jurisdiction over the UAS;
- · changes in the location where the UAS will usually be kept;
- changes in the ownership of the UAS;
- changes in the details of the operators who will fly the UAS.

When notified of a change the **Insurers** will inform you if this affects the **Policy**. For example, the **Insurers** may require an adjustment to the premium, amend the terms of the **Policy** or cancel the **Policy**.



Complaints procedure

The **Insurers** aim to ensure that all aspects of your **Policy** are dealt with promptly, efficiently and fairly. At all times, they are committed to providing you with the highest standard of service.

If you have any questions or concerns about your **Policy** or the handling of a claim you should in the first instance contact:



Coverdrone Limited Arrowscroft 142 Nantwich Road Crewe, Cheshire CW2 6BG United Kingdom



01270 448 998



support@coverdrone.com

In the event that you remain dissatisfied and wish to make a complaint, you can do so at any time in the following ways:



The Head of Compliance Starr International (Europe) Limited, 4th Floor, 30 Fenchurch Avenue London, EC3M 5AD



complaints@starrcompanies.com



020 7337 3550

If you remain dissatisfied after **Insurers** have considered your complaint, you may have the right to refer your complaint, free of charge, to the Financial Ombudsman Service via http://www.financialombudsman.org.uk or the Financial Ombudsman Service, Exchange Tower, London E14 9SR.



Compensation

If the Insurer fails to meet their obligations you may be entitled to compensation from the Financial Services Compensation Scheme. Further Information about the Scheme is available from the Financial Services Compensation Scheme (PO Box 300, Mitcheldean, GL17 1DY) and on their website: www.fscs.org.uk.



Words shown in **bold** type and commencing with a capital letter have the same meaning throughout the **Policy** and are defined below.

Any changes to these definitions, and any extra definitions, are shown in the sections to which they apply.

Advertising Liability

means (a) infringement of copyright of, or passing off of a title or slogan; (b) unfair competition, piracy or idea misappropriation contrary to an implied contract; (c) invasion of privacy; or (d) defamation, libel slander, committed or alleged to have been committed during the **Period of Insurance** in any advertisement, publicity article, broadcast or telecast arising out of the **Insured's** operation of a **UAS**.

Aerial Work

means use for specialised services including but not limited to agriculture, construction, filming, videography, photography (including incidental ground based photography), surveying, observation and patrol, search and rescue, aerial advertisement.

Aggregate

means the most that **Insurers** will pay for all covered losses sustained during the **Period of Insurance**.

Airborne Equipment

means any removable or non-removable equipment attached to the **UAS** for the purpose of **Flight/Flying** and used for the **Insureds** business.

Authorised Operator

means (a) the person who is operating, controlling or piloting the **UAS** who is properly trained and qualified to do so and holds all the required certification, such certification shall be maintained and kept fully up to date; (b) the person who is operating, controlling or piloting the **UAS** who is under test conditions and in the presence of a qualified examiner (c) the person who is operating, controlling or piloting the **UAS** who is practicing their flights on their own before they take their test flight.

Aviation Product	means a completed UAS , and any article forming part thereof, or supplied for installation in, or for use in connection with, or for spare parts for an UAS including ground handling tools and equipment used in connection therewith.
	Aviation Product also means training aids, instructions, manuals, blueprints, engineering or other data or any article in respect of which engineering or other advice and services and labour have been given or supplied by the Insured in connection with a UAS .
Bodily Injury	means physical injury including death at any time resulting from the physical injury.
Business	means use for business or professional purposes but NOT use for hire or reward.
Commercial	means use for business or professional purpose for hire and reward.
Data Liability Event	means the loss or suspected loss of any third party non-public data or information for which the Insured is legally responsible.
Deductible	means the amount the Insured will have to pay towards each separate claim.
Endorsement	means a change in the terms and conditions of this Policy .
Flight/Flying	means from the time the UAV is switched on, moves forward in taking off or attempting to take off, whilst in the air, and until the UAV completes its landing run. A rotary-wing UAV shall be deemed to be in Flight when the UAV is switched on and the rotors are in motion as a result of engine power, the momentum generated therefrom, or autorotation. A lighter than air UAV shall be deemed to be in Flight from the moment when it first becomes detached from the surface until the moment when it next becomes attached to the surface or come to rest thereon.
Ground	means whilst the UAV is not in Flight/Flying or being Transported.
Ground Based Equipment	means any equipment used by the Insured for the purpose of Aerial Work including any ground photography equipment used for the Insureds business.
Insecure Environment	means a building, shipping container, gated compound, trailer, motor vehicle, roof box, left unlocked and any security measures available are not in force including the UAS and Airborne Equipment not being kept out of sight at all times.

Insured	means the person or persons named in the Policy Schedule as the Insured and, in addition, shall include any Partners, executive officer, director, employee or agent of the Insured whilst acting on behalf of such Insured .
Insurer(s)	means the Insurer(s) detailed in the Introduction page of this Policy .
Invasion of Privacy	means Data collected from the UAS whilst in Flight/Flying and subsequently made available to third parties without the consent of the party to whom the data relates, including any breach of confidentiality, infringement, or violation of any right to privacy, or of any statutes, laws and regulations associated with the confidentiality, access, control, and use of personally identifiable, non-public information.
Occurrence	means an accident or a continuous or repeated exposure to conditions occurring during the Period of Insurance which results in Bodily Injury and/or Property Damage neither expected nor intended from the standpoint of the Insured .
	All liability arising out of such exposure to substantially the same general conditions shall be deemed to arise from one Occurrence .
Period of Insurance	means the length of time for which this Policy is in force, as detailed in the Policy Schedule and for which the Insured has paid and Insurers have accepted a premium.
Policy	means the document that sets out in full the coverage terms, conditions, limitations and exclusions of the insurance cover.
Policy Schedule	means the document showing the details of the Insured , the Insurers limit of liability, the Period of Insurance , details of the UAS insured and the Sections of this Policy which apply.
Products Liability	means Bodily Injury or Property Damage arising out of the possession, use consumption or handling of any Aviation Product(s) manufactured, constructed, altered, repaired, serviced, treated, sold, supplied or distributed by the Insured or his employees, but only in respect of such Aviation Product(s) after having ceased to be in the possession or under the control of the Insured .
Property Damage	means loss of or damage to or destruction of tangible property including the resultant loss of use of such property.

Rental

means rental, lease, charter or hire by the **Insured** to any person, company or organisation for **Business** uses only, where the operation of the **UAS** is not under the control of the **Insured**. Rental for any other purpose is NOT insured under this **Policy** unless specifically declared to **Insurers** and the detail of such use(s) are stated in the **Policy Schedule**.

Reasonable Hire Charges

means the reasonable cost of renting temporary replacement equipment in the event of covered damage to the **UAS** or **Airborne Equipment** to enable the **Insured** to continue with his business or operation in order to fulfil contractual obligations of contracts between the **Insured** and third parties.

Reinstatement of Data

means the reconstitution of the data that the **Insured** needs to continue with their business or operations, if their electronic records and electronic data have been lost or distorted. The reconstitution of the data will be to the same or equivalent standard and with the same contents or as near as reasonably possible as immediately before the damage.

Recreational Flying

means **Flying** for enjoyment and private pleasure outside of the **Insureds** business or profession.

Transported

means while the **UAS** and/or the **Airborne Equipment** is being moved from one place to another other than by **Flight/Flying** as defined.

UAS

Unmanned Aerial System means an UAV plus the control station, data links, telemetry, communications, navigation equipment and all of the associated support equipment necessary to operate the UAV. If the UAV is being controlled by a laptop or iPad or the like these items are included as Ground Based equipment only whilst being used to control the insured UAV.

UAV

Unmanned Aerial Vehicle means a powered, aerial vehicle (other than a balloon or kite) which does not have a human pilot on board, flies autonomously or is piloted remotely, uses aerodynamic forces to provide vehicle lift, is not classified as a guided weapon or similar one-shot device designed for the delivery of munitions.

1. Coverage

Insurers will pay for accidental physical loss of or damage to the UAS and/or Airborne Equipment up to the limit stated in the Policy Schedule occurring during the Period of Insurance whilst in Flight/Flying, on the Ground or whilst being Transported.



1.1 Total loss

In the event of an agreed claim arising under this **Policy** for total loss of the **UAS**, **Insurers** will pay the cost of replacement, or the insured value stated in the **Policy Schedule**, whichever shall be the least amount, less any applicable **Deductible** as stated in the **Policy Schedule**. The replacement will be new and the same Type and Model (or its equivalent replacement model if that particular Model is no longer being manufactured).

If the **UAS** is missing or stolen and then found undamaged before **Insurers** have paid any claim in relation to such loss or theft, then **Insurers** will pay the cost of returning the **UAS** to the **Insured**.

In the event of an agreed claim arising under this **Policy** for total loss of the **Airborne Equipment**, **Insurers** will pay the amount stated in the **Policy Schedule**.



1.2 Partial loss

In the event of damage to the **UAS** and/or **Airborne Equipment**, **Insurers** will pay for the cost of repairs. **Insurers** will pay only for repairs and transport of labour and materials by the most economical method unless **Insurers** agree otherwise.

Insurers will deduct from the final payment for the repairs the applicable **Deductible** stated in the **Policy Schedule**.

2. Additional coverage included under section one

Insurers will pay for accidental physical loss of or damage to the **UAS** and/or **Airborne Equipment** up to the limit stated in the **Policy Schedule** occurring during the **Period of Insurance** whilst in **Flight/Flying**, on the **Ground** or whilst being **Transported**.



2.1 Reasonable expenses for wreck removal

Insurers will, in addition, pay any reasonable expenses incurred for the purpose of attempted or actual removal, disposal or destruction of the wreck of an **UAV** up to the amount stated in the **Policy Schedule**.



2.2 Reasonable trespassers costs

Insurers will at the request of the **Insured** and regardless of the **Insured's** legal liability, offer reasonable settlement in respect of loss of or damage to crops and/or other property caused by trespassers following a crash of the **UAV** up to the amount stated in the **Policy Schedule**.

3. Exclusions applicable to section one

Insurers will not pay for:

- (a) Wear and tear, deterioration, depreciation, freezing, breakdown, defect or failure howsoever caused in the **UAS** and/or **Airborne Equipment**.
- **(b)** Damage by anything that has a progressive or cumulative effect but damage attributable to a single recorded incident is covered.
- (c) Damage while participating in air racing events.

However, accidental loss of or damage to the **UAS** consequent upon exclusion (b) or (c) above is covered.

- (d) Theft of the **UAS** and/or **Airborne Equipment** if they are kept in an **Insecure Environment**. However, theft by others involving violent or forcible entry is covered.
- (e) Physical loss of or damage to aerial cameras or scanners (other than as a result of an accident to the carrying **UAS**) due to scratching, fogging or misting of lens.
- (f) Any damage to the UAS and/or Airborne Equipment if the lifting weight recommended by the Manufacturer for the UAS make and model is exceeded when any Airborne Equipment is attached.
- (g) Damage occurring to the UAS and/or Airborne Equipment whilst being Transported if it is not packed in accordance with manufacturer guidelines or in a securely stored and padded flight case.

1. Coverage

Insurers will pay on behalf of the **Insured** all sums up to the limit(s) stated in the **Policy Schedule** which the **Insured** becomes legally liable to pay as damages for

- (a) Bodily Injury and/or Property Damage to third parties;
- (b) Invasion of Privacy;
- (c) Data Liability Event

caused by an **Occurrence** and arising from the **Insured's** business operations.

2. Exclusions applicable to section two

This SECTION TWO does not cover:

- (a) The Insured's liability unless it arises from one or more of the following:
 - (1) Occurrences involving the ownership, operation or use of a UAS.
 - (2) Occurrences arising at airfield/airport locations in connection with the operation or use of a UAS.
 - (3) Occurrences arising at any other location in connection with the Insured's ownership, operation or use of a UAS.
 - (4) Occurrences arising out of the supply of goods or services to others in connection with a UAS.
- (b) Bodily Injury sustained by any director or employee of the Insured or partner in the Insured's business or operation while acting in the course of his employment with or duties for the Insured.
- (c) Property Damage to any property belonging to or in the care, custody or control of the Insured. However, this exclusion does not apply to Property Damage to a UAS not owned by the Insured whilst on the ground and being serviced, handled or maintained by the Insured.
- (d) Claims arising out of or in any way connected with Advertising Liability.
- (e) Any liability for any amount in respect of fines, penalties or punitive or exemplary damages.
- (f) Liability for which the Insured or his Insurer may be held liable under any employers liability, workers compensation, unemployment compensation or disability benefits law or any similar law.
- (g) Liability assumed or rights waived by the Insured under any agreement except to the extent that such liability would have attached to the Insured in the absence of such agreement.

(h) Liability for which compulsory insurance or security is required by any applicable law governing road traffic or, in the absence of any applicable law, to liability arising from the use of any vehicle upon the public highway.

In respect of any such liability arising from an **Occurrence** within the confines of an airport or airfield this exclusion does not apply:

- (i) if there is no such applicable law;
- (ii) to the **Insureds** liability to pay an amount which is excess of:
 - (1) any prescribed limit that is required to be insured where insurance may be effected to comply with the law whether the **Insured** effects an insurance in respect of such liability or not
 - (2) the limit of liability of the insurance effected by the **Insured** insuring such liability whichever is the greater.
- (i) Liability for the cost or expense of the **Insured** for making good any faulty workmanship which the **Insured** may be liable (but this limitation shall not exclude resulting damage arising out of such faulty workmanship).
- (j) Liability arising from illegal or criminal activities or dishonest acts alleged or otherwise committed by or at the direction of or with the knowledge and consent of the **Insured**, management or directors and officers of the **Insured**.
- (k) Loss arising out of improper or inadequate performance, design or specification but this exclusion shall be deemed not to apply to **Bodily Injury** and/or **Property Damage** insured hereby resulting therefrom.
- (I) Claims directly or indirectly occasioned by, happening through or in consequence of:-
 - (i) noise (whether audible to the human ear or not), vibration, sonic boom and any phenomena associated therewith, unless caused by an identified **Unmanned**Aerial System being operated by the **Insured** or **Authorised Operator**.
 - (ii) pollution and contamination of any kind whatsoever,
 - (iii) electrical and electromagnetic interference,
 - (iv) interference with the use of property; unless caused by or resulting in a crash fire explosion or collision or a recorded inflight emergency causing abnormal Unmanned Aerial System operation.
 - (2) With respect to any provision in the **Policy** concerning any duty of **Insurers** to investigate or defend claims, such provision shall not apply and **Insurers** shall not be required to defend
 - (a) claims excluded by Paragraph 1 or
 - (b) a claim or claims covered by the **Policy** when combined with any claims excluded by Paragraph 1 (referred to below as "Combined Claims").
 - (3) In respect of any Combined Claims, **Insurers** shall (subject to proof of loss and the limits of the **Policy**) reimburse the **Insured** for that portion of the following items which may be allocated to the claims covered by the **Policy**:
 - (i) damages awarded against the **Insured** and
 - (ii) defence fees and expenses incurred by the Insured.
 - (4) Nothing herein shall override any radioactive contamination or other exclusion clause attached to or forming part of this **Policy**.
- (m) Claims excluded by Attachment Three Asbestos Exclusion Clause.

- (n) Any act, error or omission of any partner or director of the **Insured** which is dishonest, fraudulent, criminal or malicious or any claim where any person has committed a dishonest, fraudulent, criminal or malicious act after discovery by the **Insured** of reasonable cause for suspicion that such act has been committed.
- (o) Any claim made against the **Insured** by any entity in which the **Insured** exercises a controlling interest or any entity exercising a controlling interest over the **Insured** by virtue of having a financial or executive interest in the operation of the **Insured**.
- (p) Any claim arising from being a director, officer or trustee of the **Insured** or from the acceptance of any directorship or trusteeship in any other company forming part of the **Insured**.
- (q) The indemnity provided by this **Policy** shall not apply in respect of liability for injury, damage or loss caused directly by drifting compounds, seeds, pesticides or chemicals dropped, sprayed or emitted intentionally or otherwise in the course of crop dusting or spraying operations or any other operation from the air by use of the **UAS**.

3. Defence and settlement payments

With respect to coverage under SECTION TWO this **Policy**:

- (1) The Insurers shall have the right and obligation to (a) investigate, evaluate and settle or (b) defend to discontinuance or judgment, any claim or legal proceedings, even if groundless, false or fraudulent, against the Insured.
 - Nevertheless, the **Insurers** retain the right to tender the applicable limit of liability in settlement of a claim if they consider this to be appropriate and in this event, the **Insurers**' obligations under this **Policy** will cease as regards the claim.
- (2) The amount payable by **Insurers** in respect of any settlement or judgment requiring payment by the **Insured** shall include any costs and expenses assessed against the **Insured** and interest accruing after entry of judgment and shall not exceed the applicable limit of the **Insurers**' liability.
- (3) The **Insurers** shall pay any costs and expenses
 - (a) of any legal or other person whom **Insurers** appoint, that are incurred for the purpose of investigation, evaluation, settlement or defence of such claim or legal proceedings;
 - (b) of the **Insured** (other than the salaries of the **Insured's** employees and the **Insured's** normal expenses) that are incurred with the **Insurers**' prior approval.

These costs and expenses are payable by the **Insurers** in addition to the amount of any settlement or judgment. However, the **Insurers**' liability is limited in case of settlement(s) and/or judgment(s) that exceed the applicable limit of the **Insurers**' liability. In such case **Insurers**' liability is limited to such proportion of those costs and expenses as the applicable limit bears to the total amount for which the **Insured** is adjudged liable and/or which it has agreed to pay in settlement of any such claim(s) or legal proceedings. The **Insured** is liable to reimburse the **Insurers** for any costs and expenses as they may have paid which exceed the limit of the **Insurers**' liability.

(4) With respect to any coverage which is subject to an aggregate limit hereunder the **Insurers**' obligations under this **Policy** will cease as regards such coverage once the applicable aggregate limit of liability of this **Policy** has been exhausted and in this event the **Insured** shall have the responsibility to take over control of any claim or legal proceedings from the **Insurers**.

The following exclusions apply to all sections of this **Policy**. Additional exclusions are shown in the sections to which they apply.

This **Policy** will not cover:

- (a) Claims arising whilst the **UAS** is being used for any illegal purpose or for any purpose other than those stated in the **Policy Schedule**.
- (b) Claims arising whilst the **UAS** is outside the geographical limits stated in the **Policy Schedule** unless due to force majeure.
- (c) Claims arising whilst the UAS is being operated by any person other than the Authorised Operator as stated in the Policy Schedule.
- (d) Claims arising whilst the UAS is landing on or taking off or attempting to do so from a place which does not comply with the recommendations laid down by the manufacturer of the UAS unless due to a forced landing as a result of unusual and unforeseeable circumstances beyond the control of the Insured, the consequences of which could not have been avoided.
- (e) Any failure by any equipment (including any hardware or software) to correctly recognise any given date or to process any data or to operate properly due to any failure to correctly recognise any given date.
- (f) Claims excluded by Attachment One, War, Hi-Jacking and Other Perils Exclusion Clause AVN48B.
- (g) Claims excluded by Attachment Two, Nuclear Risks Exclusion Clause AVN38B.
- (h) Claims excluded by Attachment Four, Contract (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999 Exclusion Clause AVN72 (amended).

The following conditions apply to all Sections of this **Policy**. Any additional conditions are shown in the Sections to which they apply.

(1) Compliance with Air Navigation and Airworthiness Orders and Country Regulations

- (i) The **Insured** and any **Authorised Operator** must comply with all air navigation and airworthiness orders and requirements issued by any competent authority affecting the safe operation of a **UAS**.
- (ii) the UAS is airworthy at the commencement of each Flight;
- (iii) all Log Books and other records in connection with the **UAS** which are required by any official regulations in force from time to time shall be kept up to date and shall be produced to the **Insurers** or their agents on request;
- (iv) the employees and agents of the **Insured** comply with such orders and requirements.

(2) Change in risk

The **Insured** shall be under a continuing duty, during the **Period of Insurance**, to notify the **Insurers** as soon as reasonably practicable of any changes which increase the risks which have been presented to the **Insurers**. Such changes shall be subject to agreement by **Insurers** and may require an additional premium to be charged.

There shall be no coverage for any claims resulting from any changed element of the risk unless the changed element of the risk has been notified to and agreed by **Insurers**.

(3) Subrogation

Once a payment in respect of a claim is made by **Insurers** under this **Policy**, **Insurers** will be entitled to pursue a claim in the name of the **Insured** against third parties for recovery of their outlay and, in this respect, will be subrogated to the **Insured's** rights and remedies and the **Insured** will co-operate with and do all things necessary to assist **Insurers** to exercise such rights or remedies.

(4) Cancellation

You can cancel this **Policy** at any time by giving the **Insurers** 30 days notice in writing. Your signed notice of cancellation letter should be sent to **Coverdrone**. This letter can be mailed or scanned and attached to an email addressed to **Coverdrone**.

A pro rata refund of the premium will be paid for the remaining proportion of the **Period of Insurance** after the cancellation date.

The **Insurers** can cancel this **Policy** by giving you thirty (30) days' notice in writing but will only do so for a valid reason. The **Insurers** will either return a pro rata portion of the premium in respect of the unexpired **Period of Insurance** or have the option to retain the premium in the case of fraudulent claims. Please see General Condition 9 for more information.

There will be no return of premium in respect of any **UAS** on which a loss is paid or is payable under this **Policy**.

(5) Assignment

The **Insured** cannot assign the interest under this **Policy** to another person unless **Insurers** consent to the assignment and endorse this **Policy** accordingly.

(6) Separate Insurances

Each **UAS** included under this **Policy** is considered to be covered as if separately insured.

(7) Reasonable Precautions

Insofar as coverage is provided by this **Policy**, it is agreed that such coverage shall not be invalidated by any reasonable action by, at the direction of, or on behalf of the **Insured** for the purpose of protecting persons or property.

(8) Other Insurance

Insurers will not pay any claim if any loss, damage or liability covered under this **Policy** is also covered wholly or in part under any other insurance except in respect of any excess beyond the amount which would have been covered under such other insurance had this **Policy** not been effected. However, in respect of Section One only, **Insurers** will pay any claim proportionally with any other valid and collectible insurance available to the **Insured**.

(9) Fraudulent Claims

An **Insured** shall not in the presentation and furtherance of any claim:

- (a) deliberately or recklessly conceal from **Insurers** any information which the **Insured** knows or ought to know might be material to their consideration of any claim;
- (b) provide to **Insurers** information, which the **Insured** knows to be false, with respect either to any event relied upon as a cause of loss or as to the amount claimed; nor
- (c) otherwise use fraudulent means or devices, including suppressing a known defence to **Insurers**' liability.

In any such event the **Insurers** shall have the option to refuse to pay the whole or any part of the claim to such **Insured**.

In the circumstances set out in sub-paragraph (b) above, **Insurers** shall also have the option to:

- (i) terminate the cover provided by all sections of the **Policy** to such **Insured** with effect from the date that such information was provided;
- (ii) recover any sums paid to such **Insured** in respect of losses occurring on or after the date that such information was provided; and
- (iii) retain any and all premium paid by such **Insured**.

If any provision of this clause is in conflict with the law governing the **Policy** it shall be of no effect to the extent of such conflict.

(10) Additions and Deletions

If the **Insured** requires any additional **UAS** to be added to the coverage provided by this **Policy**, full details of such **UAS** must be advised to **Coverdrone** and agreed by **Insurers** prior to attachment to cover.

UAS which have been sold or disposed of shall be deleted from this **Policy** and the **Insured** will be entitled to a pro rata return of premium provided that no claim has arisen and become payable under this **Policy** and that this **Policy** is not cancelled as a result of the deletion of the **UAS**. In the event this **Policy** is cancelled the cancellation provision in the **Policy** will apply.

(11) Salvage

If **Insurers** pay a claim on the basis of a total loss for the **UAS Insurers** may take the **UAS** (together with all documents of record, registration and title) as salvage and the **UAS** will no longer be insured under this **Policy**.

(12) Right of Ownership

Unless **Insurers** agree in writing to take the **UAS** as salvage the **UAS** shall at all times remain the property of the **Insured**.

(13) Notification of Claims

The **Insured** should give notice of any event likely to give rise to a claim under this **Policy** to **Coverdrone** as soon as reasonable practicable. The **Insured** should give full particulars of such event and forward as soon as reasonable practicable to **Coverdrone** any letters or documents relating to the claim and give notice of any impending prosecution. The **Insured** must give such further information and assistance as the **Insurers** may reasonably require and the **Insured** should not act in any way to the detriment or prejudice of the interests of **Insurers**.

No admission, offer, promise or payment shall be made by the **Insured** without the consent of the **Insurers**.

(14) Law and Jurisdiction

The choice of law and jurisdiction applicable to this **Policy** is stated in the **Policy Schedule**.

(15) Sanctions and Embargo

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the **Policy** the following shall apply:

- (1) If, by virtue of any law or regulation which is applicable to an Insurer at the inception of this Policy or becomes applicable at any time thereafter, providing coverage to the Insured is or would be unlawful because it breaches an embargo or sanction, that Insurer shall provide no coverage and have no liability whatsoever nor provide any defence to the Insured or make any payment of defence costs or provide any form of security on behalf of the Insured, to the extent that it would be in breach of such law or regulation.
- (2) In circumstances where it is lawful for an **Insurer** to provide coverage under the **Policy**, but the payment of a valid and otherwise collectable claim may breach an embargo or sanction, then the **Insurer** will take all reasonable measures to obtain the necessary authorisation to make such payment.
- In the event of any law or regulation becoming applicable during the **Period of Insurance** which will restrict the ability of an **Insurer** to provide coverage as specified in paragraph 1, then both the **Insured** and the **Insurer** shall have the right to cancel its participation on this **Policy** in accordance with the laws and regulations applicable to the **Policy** provided that in respect of cancellation by the **Insurer** a minimum of 30 days' notice in writing be given. In the event of cancellation by either the **Insured** or the **Insurer**, the **Insurer** shall retain the pro rata proportion of the premium for the period that the **Policy** has been in force.

However, in the event that the incurred claims at the effective date of cancellation exceed the earned or pro rata premium (as applicable) due to the **Insurer**, and in the absence of a more specific provision in the **Policy** relating to the return of premium, any return premium shall be subject to mutual agreement. Notice of cancellation by the **Insurer** shall be effective even though the **Insurer** makes no payment or tender of return premium.



The attachments apply to all of the **Policy** sections unless there is a statement that they do not apply to a particular section.



Attachment one

War, hi-jacking and other perils exclusion clause (aviation) AVN48B

This **Policy** does not cover claims caused by

- (a) War, invasion, acts of foreign enemies, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection, martial law, military or usurped power or attempts at usurpation of power.
- (b) Any hostile detonation of any weapon of war employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter.
- (c) Strikes, riots, civil commotions or labour disturbances.
- (d) Any act of one or more persons, whether or not agents of a sovereign power, for political or terrorist purposes and whether the loss or damage resulting therefrom is accidental or intentional.
- (e) Any malicious act or act of sabotage.
- (f) Confiscation, nationalisation, seizure, restraint, detention, appropriation, requisition for title or use by or under the order of any Government (whether civil military or de facto) or public or local authority.
- (g) Hi-jacking or any unlawful seizure or wrongful exercise of control of the **UAV** in **Flight** (including any attempt at such seizure or control) made by any person or persons acting without the consent of the **Insured**.

Furthermore this **Policy** does not cover claims arising whilst the **UAS** is outside the control of the **Insured** by reason of any of the above perils. The **UAV** shall be deemed to have been restored to the control of the **Insured** on the safe return of the **UAV** to the **Insured**.

Attachment two

Nuclear risks exclusion clause AVN38B (amended)

- (1) This **Policy** does not cover:
 - (i) loss of or destruction of or damage to any property whatsoever or any loss or expense whatsoever resulting or arising therefrom or any consequential loss
 - (ii) any legal liability of whatsoever nature directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from:
 - (a) the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous properties of any explosive nuclear assembly or nuclear component thereof;
 - (b) the radioactive properties of, or a combination of radioactive properties with toxic, explosive or other hazardous properties of, any other radioactive material in the course of carriage as cargo, including storage or handling incidental thereto;
 - (c) ionizing radiations or contamination by radioactivity from, or the toxic, explosive or other hazardous properties of, any other radioactive source whatsoever.
- (2) It is understood and agreed that such radioactive material or other radioactive source in paragraph 1(b) and (c) above shall not include:
 - (i) depleted uranium and natural uranium in any form;
 - (ii) radioisotopes which have reached the final stage of fabrication so as to be usable for any scientific, medical, agricultural, commercial, educational or industrial purpose.
- (3) This **Policy**, however, does not cover loss of or destruction of or damage to any property or any consequential loss or any legal liability of whatsoever nature with respect to which:
 - (i) the **Insured** under this **Policy** is also an insured or an additional insured under any other insurance policy, including any nuclear energy liability policy; or
 - (ii) any person or organization is required to maintain financial protection pursuant to legislation in any country; or
 - (iii) the **Insured** under this **Policy** is, or had this **Policy** not been issued would be, entitled to indemnification from any Government or agency thereof.

Loss, destruction, damage, expense or legal liability in respect of the nuclear risks not excluded by reason of paragraph 2 shall (subject to all other terms, conditions, limitations, warranties and exclusions of this **Policy**) be covered, provided that:

- (i) in the case of any claim in respect of radioactive material in the course of carriage as cargo, including storage or handling incidental thereto, such carriage shall in all respects have complied with the full International Civil Aviation Organization "Technical Instructions for the Safe Transport of Dangerous Goods by Air", unless the carriage shall have been subject to any more restrictive legislation, when it shall in all respects have complied with such legislation;
- (ii) this **Policy** shall only apply to an incident happening during the period of this **Policy** and where any claim by the **Insured** against the **Insurers** or by any claimant against the **Insured** arising out of such incident shall have been made within three years after the date thereof:
- (iii) the cover afforded hereby may be cancelled at any time by the **Insurers** giving seven days' notice of cancellation.



Attachment three

Asbestos exclusion clause 2488AGM00003 (amended)

(not applicable to Section One)

This **Policy** does not cover any claims of any kind whatsoever directly or indirectly relating to, arising out of or in consequence of:

- (1) the actual, alleged or threatened presence of asbestos in any form whatsoever, or any material or product containing, or alleged to contain, asbestos; or
- any obligation, request, demand, order, or statutory or regulatory requirement that any **Insured** or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, neutralize, protect against or in any other way respond to the actual, alleged or threatened presence of asbestos or any material or product containing, or alleged to contain, asbestos.

However, this exclusion shall not apply to any claim caused by or resulting in a crash fire explosion or collision or a recorded in-**Flight** emergency causing abnormal **UAV** operation.

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this **Policy**, **Insurers** will have no duty to investigate, defend or pay defence costs in respect of any claim excluded in whole or in part under paragraphs 1 or 2 hereof.



Attachment four

Contract (Rights Of Third Parties) Act 1999 exclusion clause AVN72 (amended)

The rights of a person who is not a party to this insurance to enforce a term of this insurance and/or not to have this insurance rescinded, varied or altered without his consent by virtue of the provisions of the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999 are excluded from this insurance.

The **Endorsements** that apply to this **Policy** will be detailed within the **Policy Schedule** under the Policy Endorsement Section. Any **Endorsement** not detailed in the **Policy Schedule** WILL NOT be applicable to this **Policy**.



Endorsement one

EXTENDED COVERAGE ENDORSEMENT (AVIATION LIABILITIES) AVN52E (AMENDED)

- (1) WHEREAS the Policy of which this Endorsement forms part includes the War, Hi-Jacking and Other Perils Exclusion Clause (Clause AVN 48B ATTACHMENT ONE), IN CONSIDERATION of an Additional Premium included herein, it is hereby understood and agreed that with effect from inception, all sub-paragraphs other than (b) of Clause AVN 48B forming part of this Policy are deleted SUBJECT TO all terms and conditions of this Endorsement.
- (2) EXCLUSION applicable only to any cover extended in respect of the deletion of sub-paragraph (a) of Clause AVN 48B.

Cover shall not include liability for damage to any form of property on the ground situated outside Canada and the United States of America unless caused by or arising out of the use of an **Unmanned Aerial Vehicle**.

(3) LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

The limit of **Insurers'** liability in respect of the coverage provided by this **Endorsement** shall be the limit specified in the **Policy Schedule** or the applicable policy limit whichever the lesser any one **Occurrence** and in the annual aggregate (the "sub-limit"). This sub-limit shall apply within the full **Policy** limit and not in addition thereto.

(4) AUTOMATIC TERMINATION

To the extent provided below, cover extended by this **Endorsement** shall TERMINATE AUTOMATICALLY in the following circumstances:

- (i) All cover
 - upon the outbreak of war (whether there be a declaration of war or not) between any two or more of the following States, namely, France, the People's Republic of China, the Russian Federation, the United Kingdom, the United States of America
- (ii) Any cover extended in respect of the deletion of sub-paragraph (a) of Clause AVN 48B upon the hostile detonation of any weapon of war employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter wheresoever or whensoever such detonation may occur and whether or not the insured UAS may be involved
- (iii) All cover in respect of any of the Insured **UAS** requisitioned for either title or use upon such requisition

PROVIDED THAT if an insured **UAV** is in the air when (i), (ii) or (iii) occurs, then the cover provided by this **Endorsement** (unless otherwise cancelled, terminated or suspended) shall continue in respect of such an **UAV** until completion of its first landing thereafter.

(5) REVIEW AND CANCELLATION

- (a) Review of Premium and/or Geographical Limits (7 days)
 - Insurers may give notice to review premium and/or geographical limits such notice to become effective on the expiry of seven days from 23.59 hours GMT on the day on which notice is given.
- **(b)** Limited Cancellation (48 hours)

Following a hostile detonation as specified in 4 (ii) above, Insurers may give notice of cancellation of one or more parts of the cover provided by paragraph 1 of this Endorsement by reference to sub-paragraphs (c), (d), (e), (f) and/ or (g) of Clause AVN 48B - such notice to become effective on the expiry of forty-eight hours from 23.59 hours GMT on the day on which notice is given.

(c) Cancellation (7 days)

The cover provided by this Endorsement may be cancelled by either Insurers or the Insured giving notice to become effective on the expiry of seven days from 23.59 hours GMT on the day on which such notice is given.

(d) Notices

All notices referred to herein shall be in writing.



Endorsement two

UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEM HULL "WAR AND ALLIED PERILS" EXTENSION LOSS OF OR DAMAGE TO UAS

Subject to the terms, conditions and limitations set out below, this **Endorsement** covers loss of or damage to the **UAS** detailed in the **Policy Schedule** against claims excluded from Section One of this **Policy** as caused by:

- (a) War, invasion, acts of foreign enemies, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection, martial law, military or usurped power or attempts at usurpation of power.
- (b) Strikes, riots, civil commotions or labour disturbances.
- (c) Any act of one or more persons, whether or not agents of a sovereign power, for political or terrorist purposes and whether the loss or damage resulting therefrom is accidental or intentional.
- (d) Any malicious act or act of sabotage.
- (e) Confiscation, nationalisation, seizure, restraint, detention, appropriation, requisition for title or use by or under the order of any government (whether civil, military or de facto) or public or local authority.
- (f) Hi-jacking or any unlawful seizure or wrongful exercise of control of the **UAS** flight (including any attempt at such seizure or control) made by any person or persons acting without the consent of the **Insured**.

Furthermore this **Endorsement** covers claims excluded from Section One of this **Policy** from occurrences whilst the **UAS** is outside the control of the **Insured** by reason of any of the above perils. The **UAS** shall be deemed to have been restored to the control of the **Insured** on the safe return of the **UAS** to the **Insured** at an airfield not excluded by the geographical limits of this **Policy**, and entirely suitable for the operation of the **UAS** (such safe return shall require that the **UAS** be parked with engines shut down and under no duress).

EXTORTION AND HI-JACK EXPENSES

This **Endorsement** will also indemnify the **Insured** subject to the terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations set out below, and up to the limit stated herein for 90% of any payment properly made in respect of:

- (a) threats against any **UAS** insured under this **Policy** made during the **Period of Insurance**.
- (b) extra expenses necessarily incurred following confiscation, etcetera (as Section One clause (e)) or hi-jacking, etcetera (as Section One clause (f)) of any **UAS** insured under this **Policy**.

No cover will be provided under this **Endorsement** in any territory where such insurance is not lawful, and the **Insured** is at all times responsible for ensuring that no arrangements of any kind are made which are not permitted by the proper authorities.

EXCLUSIONS

Coverage under this **Endorsement** excludes loss, damage or expense caused by one or any combinations of any of the following:

- (a) war (whether there be a declaration of war or not) between any of the following States: the United Kingdom, the United States of America, France, the Russian Federation, the People's Republic of China; nevertheless, if any UAS is in the air when an outbreak of such war occurs, this exclusion shall not apply in respect of such UAS until the said UAS has completed its first landing thereafter;
- (b) confiscation, nationalisation, seizure, restraint, detention, appropriation, requisition for title or use by or under the authority of the Government(s) where the **UAS** is registered, or any public or local authority under its jurisdiction;
- (c) the emission, discharge, release or escape of any chemical, biological or biochemical materials or the threat of same but this exclusion shall not apply;
 - (i) if such materials are used or threatened to be used solely and directly in:
 - (1) the Hi-jacking, unlawful seizure or wrongful exercise of control of an UAS in flight and then only in respect of loss of or damage to such UAS the subject of a valid claim under clause (f) Section One above; or
 - (2) any threat against an **Unmanned Aerial System** insured under this **Policy** and then only in respect of payments as are insured under Section Two above;
 - (ii) other than as provided for in sub-paragraph 1 above, to loss of or damage to an **UAS** if the use of such materials is hostile and originates solely and directly;
 - (1) on board such **UAS**, whether it is on the ground or in the air.

or

(2) external to such **UAS** and causes physical damage to the **UAS** whilst the **UAS**'s wheels are not in contact with the ground.

Any emission, discharge, release or escape originating external to the **UAS** that causes damage to the **UAS** as a result of contamination without other physical damage to the **UAS** exterior is not covered by this **Policy**.

(d) any debt, failure to provide bond or security or any other financial cause under court order or otherwise:

- (e) the repossession or attempted repossession of the UAS either by any title holder, or arising out of any contractual agreement to which any Insured protected under this Policy may be party;
- (f) delay, loss of use, or except as specifically provided in Section Two any other consequential loss; whether following upon loss of or damage to the **UAS** or otherwise.
- (g) any use, hostile or otherwise, of radioactive contamination or matter but this exclusion shall not apply to loss of or damage to an UAS if such use is hostile and originates solely and directly;
 - (i) on board such **UAS**, whether it is on the ground or in the air, or
 - (ii) external to such **UAS** and causes physical damage to the **UAS** whilst the **UAS**'s wheels are no longer in contact with the ground

Any such use originating external to the **UAS** that causes damage to the **UAS** as a result of contamination without other physical damage to the **UAS** exterior is not covered by this **Policy**.

- (h) any use, hostile or otherwise, of an electromagnetic pulse but this exclusion shall not apply to loss of or damage to an UAS if such use originates solely and directly on board such UAS, whether it is on the ground or in the air.
- (i) any detonation, hostile or otherwise, of any device employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction, and notwithstanding (g) and (h) above, any radioactive contamination and electromagnetic pulse resulting directly from such detonation is also excluded by this **Policy**.

GENERAL CONDITIONS

- (1) This Endorsement is subject to the same warranties, terms and conditions (except as regards the premium, the obligations to investigate and defend, the renewal agreement (if any), the amount of deductible or self insurance provision where applicable AND EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED HEREIN) as are contained in or may be added to Section One of this Policy.
- (2) Subject always to the provisions of the Cancellation Revision and Automatic Termination below, Insurers hereon agree to follow Section One of this Policy in respect of Breach of Warranty Cover, Hold Harmless Agreements and Waivers of Subrogation, Lienholders/Contract Parties, Additional Insureds and additions and deletions of UAS.
- (3) This **Endorsement** is subject to the Fraudulent Claims provision General Condition 9 of this **Policy**.
- (4) This **Endorsement** is subject to the Sanctions and Embargo Clause General Condition 15 of this **Policy**.
- (5) Notice of any event likely to give rise to a claim under this **Endorsement** shall be given to Insurers in accordance with General Condition 13 of this **Policy**.

CANCELLATION REVISION AND AUTOMIC TERMINATION

Amendment of Terms or Cancellation

1. (a) **Insurers** may give notice, effective on the expiry of 7 days from midnight G.M.T. on the day on which notice is issued, to review the rate of premium and/or the geographical limits. In the event of the review of the rate of premium and/or geographical limits not being accepted by the **Insured** then at the expiry of the said 7 days, this **Endorsement** shall become cancelled at that date.

Automatic Review of Terms or Cancellation

(b) Notwithstanding 1 (a) above, this Endorsement is subject to automatic review by Insurers of the rate of premium and/or conditions and/or geographical limits effective on the expiry of 7 days from the time of any hostile detonation of any device including any weapon of war employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter wheresoever or whensoever such detonation may occur and whether or not the insured UAS may be directly affected. In the event of the review of the rate of premium and/or conditions and/or geographical limits not being accepted by the Insured then at the expiry of the said 7 days, this Endorsement shall become cancelled at that date.

Cancellation by Notice

(c) This **Endorsement** may be cancelled by the **Insured** or **Insurers** giving notice not less than 7 days prior to the end of each period of 3 months from inception.

Automatic Termination

 Whether or not such notice of cancellation has been given paragraph (a) of Section One of this **Endorsement** shall TERMINATE AUTOMATICALLY

Upon the outbreak of war (whether there be a declaration of war or not) between any of the following States, namely, the United Kingdom, the United States of America, France, the Russian Federation, the People's Republic of China.

PROVIDED THAT if the **UAV** is in the air when such outbreak of war occurs then this insurance, subject to its terms and conditions and provided not otherwise cancelled, terminated or suspended, will be continued in respect of such **UAV** until the said **UAV** has completed its first landing thereafter.



Endorsement three

NON-OWNED ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT EXTENSION ENDORSEMENT

In consideration of an additional premium, SECTION ONE of this **Policy** is extended to cover electronic equipment leased or hired but not owned by the **Insured** whilst in the care, custody or control of the **Insured**. This extension **Endorsement** will only apply where the electronic equipment leased or hired has underwritten conditions which make the **Insured** fully responsible for all **Property Damage** during the lease or hire.

In the event of **Property Damage** to this equipment, this **Policy** will pay any additional lease or hire charges that the **Insured** is liable to pay for whilst the equipment is being repaired or replaced.

The limit provided by this **Endorsement** is as stated in the **Policy Schedule** each accident. Such limit shall be in addition to any other limit stated within this **Policy**.

Additional premium as stated in the **Policy Schedule**.

Endorsement four

LIABILITY LIMIT WHILST TRAINING

Whilst an operator is in training the liability limit is as stated in the **Policy Schedule** each **Occurrence**.

Endorsement five

UAV OPERATING MASS WEIGHT RESTRICTION

This **Policy** will not cover any **UAV** with an operating mass exceeding 40KG without its fuel but including any **Airborne Equipment**.

Endorsement six

INCOMPATIBILITY OF SOFTWARE OR PROGRAMS EXTENSION ENDORSEMENT

Where damage to equipment covered under SECTION ONE of this **Policy** results in the existing software or programs being incompatible with the replacement equipment the **Insurer's** will at their option pay for

- (a) necessary modifications to the replacement equipment
- or
- (b) the conversion of the existing software or programs into a format which is compatible with the replacement equipment and the cost of replacing incompatible data carrying materials.

The limit provided by this **Endorsement** shall not exceed the limit stated in the **Policy Schedule** each claim in the **Period of Insurance**.

Endorsement seven

INCREASED COST OF WORK EXTENSION ENDORSEMENT

In the event of a loss payable under SECTION ONE of this **Policy**, **Insurers** will pay necessary and reasonably incurred expenses to enable the **Insured** to fulfil contractual obligations of contracts between the **Insured** and third parties including but not limited to, the cost of renting temporary replacement equipment.

EXCLUSIONS APPLICABLE TO THIS ENDORSEMENT

Insurers will not pay for:

- (1) loss of use of the UAS or Airborne Equipment or business interruption (including any loss of income or of contract) arising therefrom.
- (2) any office expenses of the Insured or expenses for salaried employees of the Insured.

The limit provided by this **Endorsement** shall not exceed the limit stated in the **Policy Schedule** each claim in the **Period of Insurance**.



Endorsement eight

REINSTATEMENT OF DATA EXTENSION ENDORSEMENT

Insurers will at their option, repair or pay for the Reinstatement of Data and will pay Reasonable Hire Charges whilst repairs to the UAS or Airborne Equipment are being carried out or during the Reinstatement of Data to enable the Insured to continue with his business or operation.

The maximum amount that Insurers will pay for this **Reinstatement of Data** and **Reasonable Hire Charges** is stated in the **Policy Schedule**. However, **Insurers** will not pay for any **Reasonable Hire Charges** in respect of a total loss claim.



Endorsement nine

CIVIL USE OF MOD AIRFIELDS ENDORSEMENT

The **Insured(s)** may wish to use, for civil aircraft purposes, Ministry of Defence (MOD) airfields and be required to enter into an agreement with the Crown incorporating certain conditions for the civil (flying) use of such airfields and to afford an indemnity to the Crown in the form of INDEM3.81/Form 4a.

The **Insurers** will indemnify the **Insured** for all sums which the **Insured** shall become legally liable to pay and shall pay to the Crown under such an agreement as compensatory damages (including costs awarded against the **Insured**) in respect of accidental **Bodily Injury** and accidental **Property Damage** by any **UAS** insured under the **Policy** or object falling therefrom.

The limit applicable to this **Endorsement** is as stated in the **Policy Schedule** and such limit shall not be in addition to or in excess of any other limit of liability provided in the **Policy**.

Additional premium: Included within the Liability premium.

AVN 95 30.4.02 (amended for UAS)



Endorsement ten

UNAUTHORISED USE CLAUSE

No claim under this **Policy** shall be rejected on the grounds that the **UAS** was used in a place or in a manner or by a person not permitted under the terms of this **Policy** provided such use was not authorised by the **Insured** and that the **Insured** had taken reasonable precautions to prevent such unauthorised use. Any consent given by an employee or agent of the **Insured** outside the normal scope of his authority shall be deemed not to be authorisation given by the **Insured**.

AVN 77 9.2.01 (amended for UAS)



Endorsement eleven

UAS OPERATOR INDEMNITY CLAUSE

SECTION TWO of this **Policy** is extended to cover, as if he/she were the **Insured**, any **UAS** operator authorised by the **Insured** under the terms of the **Policy** in respect of injury or damage arising out of the operation of the **UAS** described in the **Policy Schedule**, but not so as to increase the liability of **Insurers** beyond the amount which would otherwise have been payable under this **Policy** had liability been incurred by the **Insured**.

Provided always that

- (1) At the time of any accident giving rise to a claim under this Clause the said UAS Operator
 - (a) shall as though he/she were the **Insured**, observe, fulfil and be subject to the terms, conditions and exclusions contained in the **Policy**, and
 - (b) is not entitled to indemnity under any other policy.
- (2) There shall be no indemnity under this Clause in respect of claims made against the **Authorised Operator** by the **Insured** and/or with respect to the **UAS** described in the **Policy Schedule**.

AVN 74 9.2.01 (amended for UAS)



Endorsement twelve

PROFESSIONAL INDEMNITY EXTENSION OF COVERAGE ENDORSEMENT

This **Policy** is extended to indemnify the **Insured**, up to the limit stated in the **Policy Schedule**, against legal liability for any claim or claims which are first made against them and notified to **Insurers** during the **Period of Insurance** by reason of any negligent act, negligent error or negligent omission in the conduct of their business as the owner/operator of the insured **UAS**.

Costs and expenses in the defence or settlement of any such claim are included within and not in addition to the limit stated in the **Policy Schedule**.

EXCLUSIONS APPLICABLE TO THIS ENDORSEMENT

This **Endorsement** does not cover

- (a) Any **Bodily Injury** of any employee under a contract of service with the **Insured** or any claim arising out of any dispute between the **Insured** and any present or former employee or any person who has been offered employment with the **Insured**.
- (b) The manufacture, construction, alteration, repair, servicing or treating of any goods or products sold, distributed or supplied including the sale or supply of hardware or software by the Insured.
- (c) Any act, error or omission of any partner or director of the Insured which is dishonest, fraudulent, criminal or malicious or any claim where any person has committed a dishonest, fraudulent, criminal or malicious act after discovery by the Insured of reasonable cause for suspicion that such act has been committed
- (d) Any claim made against the **Insured** by any entity in which the **Insured** exercises a controlling interest or any entity exercising a controlling interest over the **Insured** by virtue of having a financial or executive interest in the operation of the **Insured**.

- (e) Fines, penalties, punitive, multiple or exemplary damages.
- (f) Any claim arising from being a director, officer or trustee of the **Insured** or from the acceptance of any directorship or trusteeship in any other company forming part of the **Insured**.
- (g) Any claim or circumstance that may give rise to a claim which has been notified and accepted by insurers in respect of any other insurance attaching prior to the inception of this insurance or as disclosed as a material fact to **Insurers** which formed the basis of this insurance or any claim or circumstance that may give rise to a claim of which the **Insured** was or should have been aware prior to the inception of this insurance.
- (h) Any trading losses or trading liabilities incurred by any business managed or carried on by the **Insured** including loss of any client account or business.
- (i) Any loss arising from the failure of the **Insured** to arrange or maintain insurance or finance.
- (j) Any claim arising out of Regulated Activities as defined in the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000.
- (k) The **Insured** acting in the capacity of trustee, fiduciary or administrator of any employer sponsored pension or superannuation scheme or superannuation programme.
- (I) Any claim arising out of **Bodily Injury** and/or **Property Damage**.



Endorsement thirteen

PROTOTYPE DRONE ENDORSEMENT

This policy does not provide coverage under SECTION ONE - ACCIDENTAL PHYSICAL LOSS OF OR DAMAGE TO UAS OR AIRBORNE EQUIPMENT in relation to **Prototype Drones**. A **Prototype Drone** is defined as any **UAV** that is not yet available for purchase by the general public and is being used for testing or development purposes.



Endorsement fourteen

MILITARY WORK ENDORSEMENT

This insurance policy does not provide coverage for any activities or operations involving military work that involves a Live Fire Exercise (LFX), tactical or strategic operations.

Any military work that does not involve a Live Fire Exercise (LFX) is covered subject to the policy coverage terms, conditions, limitations and exclusions.

Definition applicable to this Endorsement

A Live Fire Exercise (LFX) is a military training activity where live ammunition and ordnance are used, as opposed to blanks or dummies.



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